## **CIVIL COVER SHEET**

The JS 44 civil cover sheet and the information contained herein neither replace nor supplement the filing and service of pleadings or other papers as required by law, except as provided by local rules of court. This form, approved by the Judicial Conference of the United States in September 1974, is required for the use of the Clerk of Court for the purpose of initiating the civil docket sheet. (SEE INSTRUCTIONS ON NEXT PAGE OF THIS FORM.)

| I. (a) PLAINTIFFS Ronald Roman   |   |  |             | DEFENDANTS<br>XYZ Corporation d<br>Carlos Arias, and L  | t and Colombian Bakery,                                   |   |  |                                   |               |
|--|---|--|-------------|---|---|---|--|-----------------------------------|---------------|
| (b) County of Residence of First Listed Plaintiff Hudson County  (EXCEPT IN U.S. PLAINTIFF CASES)  |   |  |             | County of Residence of First Listed Defendant (IN U.S. PLAINTIFF CASES  NOTE: IN LAND CONDEMNATION CASES, USE THE TRACT OF LAND INVOLVED. |   |   |  |                                   |               |
| (c) Attorneys (Firm Name, Address, Email and Telephone Number) Pechman Law Group PLLC, 488 Madison Avenue, New York, New 10022, Pechman@pechmanlaw.com, 212-583-9500 |   |  |             | Attorneys (If Known)  |   |   |  |                                   |               |
| II. BASIS OF JURISDI   | CTION (Place an "X" in O                              | ne Box Only)   | III. CI     | TIZENSHIP OF P  | RINCIPA   | L PARTIES                               | (Place an "X" in   | One Box j                         | for Plaintiff |
| ☐ 1 U.S. Government Plaintiff  | 3 Federal Question (U.S. Government Not a Party)      |  |             | (For Diversity Cases Only) P1 en of This State  |   | Incorporated or Pr                      |  | or Defende<br>PTF<br>4            | ant) DEF  4   |
| ☐ 2 U.S. Government<br>Defendant   |   |  | Citiz       | Citizen of Another State 2 2 Incorporated and of Business In  |   |   |  | <b>5</b>                          | □ 5           |
|  |   |  |             | en or Subject of a  | 3 🗇 3   | Foreign Nation                          |  | □ 6                               | □ 6           |
| IV. NATURE OF SUIT   |   |  |             |   |   |   |  |                                   |               |
| CONTRACT  110 Insurance  | PERSONAL INJURY                                       | PERSONAL INJURY  |             | ORFEITURE/PENALTY 25 Drug Related Seizure   | and the second  | KRUPTCY                                 | OTHER  375 False C   | STATUT                            |               |
| ☐ 120 Marine ☐ 130 Miller Act ☐ 140 Negotiable Instrument  | ☐ 310 Airplane<br>☐ 315 Airplane Product<br>Liability | ☐ 365 Personal Injury -<br>Product Liability<br>☐ 367 Health Care/ |             | of Property 21 USC 881  | ☐ 422 Appeal 28 USC 158<br>☐ 423 Withdrawal<br>28 USC 157 |   | ☐ 376 Qui Tam (31 USC<br>3729(a))<br>☐ 400 State Reapportionment |                                   |               |
| □ 150 Recovery of Overpayment<br>& Enforcement of Judgment   | ☐ 320 Assault, Libel &<br>Slander                     | Pharmaceutical<br>Personal Injury                                  |             |   | ☐ 820 Copy  |   | ☐ 410 Antitru: ☐ 430 Banks a                                     | and Bankii                        | ng            |
| ☐ 151 Medicare Act ☐ 152 Recovery of Defaulted   | ☐ 330 Federal Employers'<br>Liability                 | Product Liability  ☐ 368 Asbestos Personal                         |             |   | ☐ 830 Paten ☐ 840 Trade                                   |   | ☐ 450 Comme<br>☐ 460 Deporta                                     | ation                             |               |
| Student Loans<br>(Excludes Veterans)   | ☐ 340 Marine<br>☐ 345 Marine Product                  | Injury Product<br>Liability  |             | LABOR   | SOCIAL  | SECURITY                                | ☐ 470 Rackete  | eer Influen<br>Organiza           |               |
| ☐ 153 Recovery of Overpayment<br>of Veteran's Benefits   | Liability  ☐ 350 Motor Vehicle                        | PERSONAL PROPER  370 Other Fraud                                   | TY 2 71     | 10 Fair Labor Standards<br>Act  | ☐ 861 HIA (<br>☐ 862 Black                                | (1395ff)                                | ☐ 480 Consun<br>☐ 490 Cable/S                                    | ner Credit                        |               |
| ☐ 160 Stockholders' Suits  | ☐ 355 Motor Vehicle                                   | ☐ 371 Truth in Lending   | <b>-</b> 72 | 20 Labor/Management   | ☐ 863 DIW   | C/DIWW (405(g))                         | ☐ 850 Securiti   | ies/Comm                          | odities/      |
| ☐ 190 Other Contract ☐ 195 Contract Product Liability  | Product Liability  360 Other Personal                 | ☐ 380 Other Personal<br>Property Damage                            | □ 74        | Relations<br>40 Railway Labor Act   | ☐ 864 SSID<br>☐ 865 RSI (                                 |   | Exchar<br>890 Other S  |                                   | ctions        |
| ☐ 196 Franchise  | Injury  | ☐ 385 Property Damage  |             | 51 Family and Medical   | L oos itsi (  | 163(B))                                 | ☐ 891 Agricul  | ltural Acts                       |               |
|  | ☐ 362 Personal Injury -<br>Medical Malpractice        | Product Liability  | D 79        | Leave Act O Other Labor Litigation  |   |   | ☐ 893 Environmental Matters ☐ 895 Freedom of Information         |                                   |               |
| REAL PROPERTY  | CIVIL RIGHTS  | PRISONER PETITION  |             | 1 Employee Retirement   |   | AL TAX SUITS                            | Act  | 4                                 |               |
| ☐ 210 Land Condemnation<br>☐ 220 Foreclosure   | ☐ 440 Other Civil Rights ☐ 441 Voting                 | Habeas Corpus:  ☐ 463 Alien Detainee                               |             | Income Security Act   |   | s (U.S. Plaintiff<br>efendant)          | ☐ 896 Arbitra  |                                   | rocedure      |
| ☐ 230 Rent Lease & Ejectment   | ☐ 442 Employment                                      | ☐ 510 Motions to Vacate  |             |   | ☐ 871 IRS—  | -Third Party                            | Act/Rev  | view or Ap                        | opeal of      |
| ☐ 240 Torts to Land ☐ 245 Tort Product Liability   | ☐ 443 Housing/<br>Accommodations                      | Sentence  530 General  |             |   | 26 U  | SC 7609                                 | Agency 950 Constitu  | Decision<br>utionality            |               |
| ☐ 290 All Other Real Property  | ☐ 445 Amer. w/Disabilities -                          | ☐ 535 Death Penalty  | 0.000       | IMMIGRATION   |   |   | State St   |                                   | ***           |
|  | Employment  446 Amer. w/Disabilities -                | Other:   |             | 52 Naturalization Application 55 Other Immigration  |   |   |  |                                   |               |
|  | Other   | ☐ 550 Civil Rights   | .           | Actions   |   |   |  |                                   |               |
|  | ☐ 448 Education                                       | ☐ 555 Prison Condition<br>☐ 560 Civil Detainee -                   |             |   |   |   |  |                                   |               |
|  |   | Conditions of  |             |   |   |   |  |                                   |               |
| V. ORIGIN (Place an "X" is   | Over Periodicks                                       | Confinement  |             |   |   |   |  |                                   |               |
| X1 Original □ 2 Re   |   | Remanded from Appellate Court                                      |             | nstated or  | r District  | ☐ 6 Multidist<br>Litigation<br>Transfer |  | Multidis<br>Litigatio<br>Direct F | on -          |
|  | Cite the U.S. Civil Sta                               | tute under which you ar<br>ards Act, 29 U.S.C.                     | e filing (  | Do not cite jurisdictional stat   | tutes unless di   | versity):                               |  |                                   |               |
| VI. CAUSE OF ACTIO   | Brief description of ca                               |  | 15 15-      |   |   |   |  |                                   |               |
| VII. REQUESTED IN COMPLAINT:  COMPLAINT:  CHECK IF THIS IS A CLASS ACTION UNDER RULE 23, F.R.Cv.P.   |   |  |             | EMAND \$  |   | HECK YES only URY DEMAND                |  | complai                           |               |
| VIII. RELATED CASI   | E(S) (See instructions):                              | JUDGE  |             |   | DOCKE   | T NUMBER _                              |  |                                   |               |
| DATE   |   | SIGNATURE OF ATT   | ORNEY       | OF RECORD   |   |   |  |                                   | ijr.          |
| 02/13/2017<br>FOR OFFICE USE ONLY  |   | 1  |             |   |   |   |  |                                   |               |
| RECEIPT# AN  | MOUNT   | APPLYING IFP   |             | JUDGE   |   | MAG. JU                                 | IDGE   |                                   |               |

## INSTRUCTIONS FOR ATTORNEYS COMPLETING CIVIL COVER SHEET FORM JS 44

Authority For Civil Cover Sheet

The JS 44 civil cover sheet and the information contained herein neither replaces nor supplements the filings and service of pleading or other papers as required by law, except as provided by local rules of court. This form, approved by the Judicial Conference of the United States in September 1974, is required for the use of the Clerk of Court for the purpose of initiating the civil docket sheet. Consequently, a civil cover sheet is submitted to the Clerk of Court for each civil complaint filed. The attorney filing a case should complete the form as follows:

- I.(a) Plaintiffs-Defendants. Enter names (last, first, middle initial) of plaintiff and defendant. If the plaintiff or defendant is a government agency, use only the full name or standard abbreviations. If the plaintiff or defendant is an official within a government agency, identify first the agency and then the official, giving both name and title.
  - (b) County of Residence. For each civil case filed, except U.S. plaintiff cases, enter the name of the county where the first listed plaintiff resides at the time of filing. In U.S. plaintiff cases, enter the name of the county in which the first listed defendant resides at the time of filing. (NOTE: In land condemnation cases, the county of residence of the "defendant" is the location of the tract of land involved.)
- (c) Attorneys. Enter the firm name, address, telephone number, and attorney of record. If there are several attorneys, list them on an attachment, noting in this section "(see attachment)".
- II. Jurisdiction. The basis of jurisdiction is set forth under Rule 8(a), F.R.Cv.P., which requires that jurisdictions be shown in pleadings. Place an "X" in one of the boxes. If there is more than one basis of jurisdiction, precedence is given in the order shown below.

  United States plaintiff. (1) Jurisdiction based on 28 U.S.C. 1345 and 1348. Suits by agencies and officers of the United States are included here. United States defendant. (2) When the plaintiff is suing the United States, its officers or agencies, place an "X" in this box.

  Federal question. (3) This refers to suits under 28 U.S.C. 1331, where jurisdiction arises under the Constitution of the United States, an amendment to the Constitution, an act of Congress or a treaty of the United States. In cases where the U.S. is a party, the U.S. plaintiff or defendant code takes precedence, and box 1 or 2 should be marked.

  Diversity of citizenship. (4) This refers to suits under 28 U.S.C. 1332, where parties are citizens of different states. When Box 4 is checked, the citizenship of the different parties must be checked. (See Section III below; NOTE: federal question actions take precedence over diversity
- III. Residence (citizenship) of Principal Parties. This section of the JS 44 is to be completed if diversity of citizenship was indicated above. Mark this section for each principal party.
- IV. Nature of Suit. Place an "X" in the appropriate box. If the nature of suit cannot be determined, be sure the cause of action, in Section VI below, is sufficient to enable the deputy clerk or the statistical clerk(s) in the Administrative Office to determine the nature of suit. If the cause fits more than one nature of suit, select the most definitive.
- V. Origin. Place an "X" in one of the seven boxes.

Original Proceedings. (1) Cases which originate in the United States district courts.

Removed from State Court. (2) Proceedings initiated in state courts may be removed to the district courts under Title 28 U.S.C., Section 1441. When the petition for removal is granted, check this box.

Remanded from Appellate Court. (3) Check this box for cases remanded to the district court for further action. Use the date of remand as the filing date

Reinstated or Reopened. (4) Check this box for cases reinstated or reopened in the district court. Use the reopening date as the filing date. Transferred from Another District. (5) For cases transferred under Title 28 U.S.C. Section 1404(a). Do not use this for within district transfers or multidistrict litigation transfers.

Multidistrict Litigation – Transfer. (6) Check this box when a multidistrict case is transferred into the district under authority of Title 28 U.S.C. Section 1407.

Multidistrict Litigation – Direct File. (8) Check this box when a multidistrict case is filed in the same district as the Master MDL docket.

PLEASE NOTE THAT THERE IS NOT AN ORIGIN CODE 7. Origin Code 7 was used for historical records and is no longer relevant due to changes in statue.

- VI. Cause of Action. Report the civil statute directly related to the cause of action and give a brief description of the cause. Do not cite jurisdictional statutes unless diversity. Example: U.S. Civil Statute: 47 USC 553 Brief Description: Unauthorized reception of cable service
- VII. Requested in Complaint. Class Action. Place an "X" in this box if you are filing a class action under Rule 23, F.R.Cv.P.

  Demand. In this space enter the actual dollar amount being demanded or indicate other demand, such as a preliminary injunction.

  Jury Demand. Check the appropriate box to indicate whether or not a jury is being demanded.
- VIII. Related Cases. This section of the JS 44 is used to reference related pending cases, if any. If there are related pending cases, insert the docket numbers and the corresponding judge names for such cases.

Date and Attorney Signature. Date and sign the civil cover sheet.